As part of IOM’s Ebola Virus Disease (EVD) preparedness activities, DTM operates Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs) on the borders with Uganda (UGA), the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) and the Central African Republic (CAR). In total, 21 EVD-dedicated FMPs were active in February, with Owiny Ki Bul (Magwi County), Kaya (Morobo), Kerwa and Pure (Kajo-Keji) replacing FMPs previously operated in Uganda. This dashboard highlights key entry routes to South Sudan (SSD) and presents the demographic profile of people surveyed on arrival from the three neighbouring countries at risk of EVD transmission. Participation in the survey is voluntary and the data collected is only indicative of actual flows.

- 49.0% on foot
- 13.9% taxi/car
- 13.5% motorbike
- 23.6% other

### F.1 Demographic distribution and nationality of respondents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>1.4%</td>
<td>2.3%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18-59</td>
<td>43.3%</td>
<td>32.6%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-17</td>
<td>6.5%</td>
<td>7.5%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0-4</td>
<td>2.7%</td>
<td>3.7%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### F.2 Flows into South Sudan by reason for travel

- **Kasese (UGA)**
  - Destination: Juba
  - No. individual journeys surveyed: 13
- **Ariwara (DRC)**
  - Destination: Yei
  - No. individual journeys surveyed: 2
- **Goma (DRC)**
  - Destination: Juba
  - No. individual journeys surveyed: 3
- **Kasese (UGA)**
  - Destination: Yei
  - No. individual journeys surveyed: 3
- **Irumu (DRC)**
  - Destination: Juba
  - No. individual journeys surveyed: 2

### Key insights

- The number of incoming individual journeys surveyed in February increased by 45.2% relative to January, though this was in part due to the repositioning of some FMPs from the Ugandan to the South Sudanese side of the border.
- 73.7% of respondents departed from Uganda, 21.5% from DRC (82.5% of whom from Ituri) and 4.8% from other countries.
- 14 individual journeys were recorded from DRC territories that reported cases of EVD during the current outbreak, though none of these came from health zones with active cases during the last 42 days (WHO). In addition, 16 individuals came from Kasese district in Uganda.
- 10.5% of respondents reported Juba County as their intended destination.
- 36.1% came to South Sudan for economic reasons, 13.6% for family-related reasons and 10.8% to access education.
- 11.2% of women and girls travelled to access healthcare, compared to 4.4% of men and boys. This highlights the key role played by women as carers in the community.
- Most movement is circular, with 71.4% of respondents intending to stay a week or less in South Sudan.

### Surveyed flows to South Sudan from territories (DRC) / districts (UGA) that reported cases of EVD during the current outbreak

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Departure (territory, district)</th>
<th>FMP name</th>
<th>Destination (county)</th>
<th>No. individual journeys surveyed</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Kasese (UGA)</td>
<td>Elegu</td>
<td>Juba</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ariwara (DRC)</td>
<td>Gangura</td>
<td>Yambio</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Goma (DRC)</td>
<td>Elegu</td>
<td>Juba</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kasese (UGA)</td>
<td>Yei Airstrip</td>
<td>Yei</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irumu (DRC)</td>
<td>Elegu</td>
<td>Juba</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ariwara (DRC)</td>
<td>Kaya</td>
<td>Yei</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Notes:
- [1] Individuals travelling together are surveyed as a group, which usually corresponds to the household.
- [2] These include territories that were affected since the beginning of the outbreak but none recorded cases during the past 42 days. [Rounding] Percentages may not add up to 100% due to rounding error.
Flow Monitoring: EVD Preparedness
February 2020

Note: The boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the Government of the Republic of South Sudan or IOM. This map is for planning purposes only. IOM cannot guarantee that this map is error free and therefore accepts no liability for consequential and/or indirect damages arising from its use.