IOM Yemen DTM’s Flow Monitoring Registry (FMR) monitors key migrant arrival and Yemeni return locations on Yemen’s northern border with the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia (KSA) and southern coastal border. Enumerators placed at Flow Monitoring Points (FMPs) record arrivals of migrants and returning Yemeni nationals in order to identify different patterns and types of migration, and to provide quantitative estimates to help define the population of irregular migrants entering the country. FMR is not representative of all flows in Yemen and should be understood as only indicative of the individuals recorded at FMPs during the timeframe indicated. Access constraints limit the ability to collect data at some migrant arrival points.

IOM Yemen DTM estimates that 2,035 migrants entered Yemen during the month of December 2020. Currently, IOM Yemen DTM does not have access to Manfath Alwadeelah FMP, on the KSA-Yemen land border point, and therefore cannot report information on Yemeni returnees. From 1st January to 31th December 2020, an estimated 37,535 migrants arrived in Yemen, and 13,895 Yemenis returned from KSA, while another 266 Yemenis returned from the Horn of Africa.

**MIGRANT ARRIVALS**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Sex &amp; Age Groups</th>
<th>Vulnerabilities</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Plan 63% Women 16% Boys 12% Girls 7%</td>
<td>Unaccompanied children Children less than 5 years of age</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Migrant Arrivals by Nationality**

- Ethiopians 89%
- Somalis 11%

**Total Migrants per Month, by Nationality**

- Ethiopians 618
- Somalis 138

**Migrants by Country of Destination**

- Saudi Arabia 99%
- Yemen 01%

**Migrants by Country of Departure**

- Somalia 75%
- Djibouti 25%

**YEMENI RETURNS FROM KSA AND HORN OF AFRICA**

**Number of Returnees by Travel Documents and Month**

- Yemenis returned with Travel Documents
- Yemenis returned without Travel Documents