

Overview of Migrant Situation in Turkey

According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), there are more than 5* million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory, 3.7* million of whom are seeking international protection.

Most of those seeking international protection are Syrians (3,739,859* individuals) who are granted the temporary protection status in Turkey. In addition, international protection applicants are most frequently nationals of Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq constitute another group of foreign nationals. According to DGMM, there were 29,256* international protection applicants present in Turkey in 2021¹, published annually. Moreover, according to UNHCR**, there are close to 330,000 international protection status holders and asylum-seekers.

In addition, there are 1,364,991* foreign nationals under residence permit holder status; this number includes humanitarian residence holders.

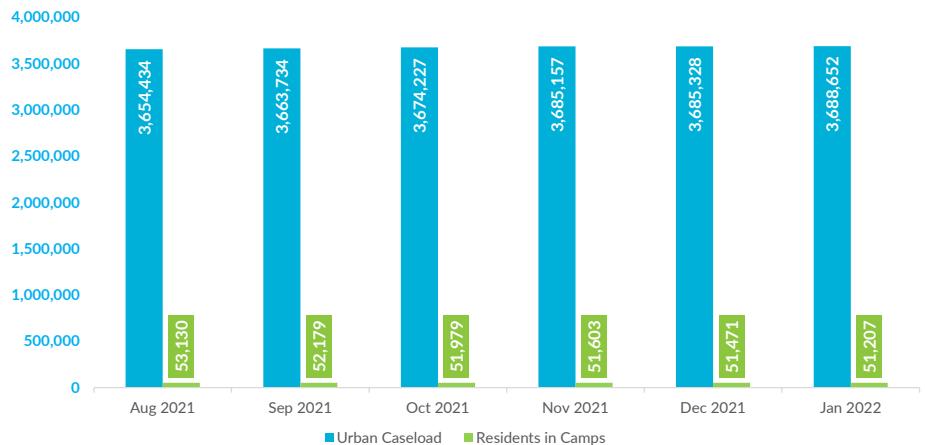
*Data Source DGMM, 03.02.2022
**Data source UNHCR, December 2021

Temporary Protection

Turkey's temporary protection regime grants 3,739,859* Syrian nationals the right to legally stay in Turkey as well as obtain some level of access to basic services. The vast majority --namely 3,688,652* individuals, live outside of formal camps and instead are spread across many of the Turkish provinces. As such, only 51,207* Syrians live in seven formal camps, the majority of which are located close to the Syrian border.

*Data Source DGMM, 03.02.2022

Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection

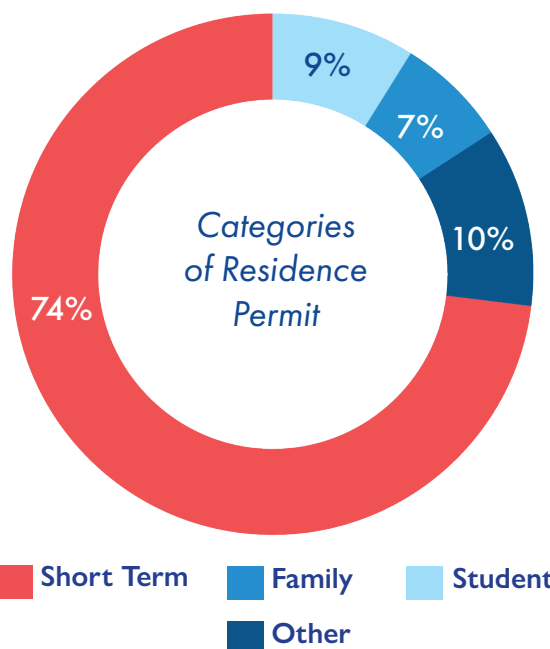


International Protection Applicants

There are 29,256* international protection applicants in Turkey of different nationalities, but primarily originating in Afghanistan, Iraq and Islamic Republic of Iran. DGMM publishes the number of international protection applicants by years.

*Data source DGMM, end of 2021¹

Nationality	Percentage#
Afghanistan	75%
Iraq	17%
Islamic Republic of Iran	3%
Others	5%



Residence Permit Holders

Foreigners who seek stay in Turkey beyond the duration of a visa or a visa exemption or, longer than 90 days, should obtain a residence permit. There are 1,364,991* residence permit holders in Turkey within various categories. According to DGMM, the "other" residence permit category includes humanitarian residence permit holders, and while the exact number is unknown, it is believed that the vast majority in this category are Iraqis. The breakdown of the residence permit categories is shown in the graph (left). The category breakdown of residence permits and the total number of residence permit holders are monthly published.

*Data Source DGMM, 03.02.2022

¹ UNHCR ended registration process in Turkey on 10 September 2018. The registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities (UNHCR). The number of international protection holders is not publicly available as of the date above.

Intercepted Persons on Land

According to the Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) sources, in January 2022, a total number of 294* individuals were intercepted by TAF and handed over to Turkish law enforcement forces. The source doesn't present the breakdown of the intercepted nationalities. According to TAF, out of this number 115* individuals were recorded as attempting to enter Turkey from the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Greece and Iraq. TAF also registered 179* individuals attempting to enter from Turkey into Greece, the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq. (See table below for details).

*Data Source TAF, 31.01.2022

Interceptions by Turkish Land Forces (1 - 31 January 2022)			
Entry		Exit	
Syrian Arab Republic	52	Islamic Republic of Iran	90
Greece	49	Syrian Arab Republic	49
Iraq	13	Greece	39
Islamic Republic of Iran	1	Iraq	1
Total	115	Total	179



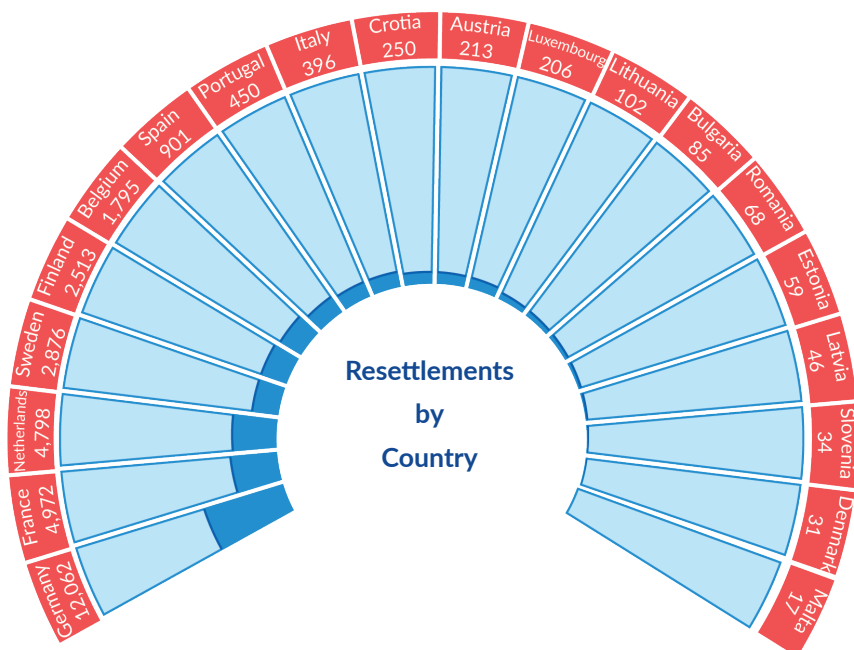
*Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.

Apprehended/Rescued Persons on Sea

According to Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) reports, the TCG apprehended 1,928* irregular migrants and no fatalities were recorded in January 2022. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued migrants are Syrian, Somali, Afghan, Liberian, Central African, Congolese, Palestinian, Eritrean**, Yemeni and South African.

*Data source TCG, 31.01.2022

**The information on nationality provided in this report is based on the nationality declared by migrants as reported by the Turkish authorities.



Resettlement of Syrians from Turkey

Since 4 April 2016, when EU-Turkey Statement on the readmission of migrants to Turkey arriving in Greece after 20 March 2016 entered into force, a total of 31,874* Syrians were resettled to a number of European countries (see graph on the left) according to One-to-One mechanism with the assistance of IOM.

*Data Source DGMM, 03.02.2022