

Overview of Migrant Situation in Turkey

According to the latest available figures from the Turkish Directorate General of Migration Management (DGMM), there are more than 5* million foreign nationals present in Turkish territory, 3.7* million of whom are seeking international protection.

Most of those seeking international protection are Syrians (3,736,760* individuals) who are granted the temporary protection status in Turkey. In addition, international protection applicants are most frequently nationals of Afghanistan, the Islamic Republic of Iran and Iraq constitute another group of foreign nationals. According to DGMM, there were 31,334* international protection applicants present in Turkey in 2020¹, published annually. Moreover, according to UNHCR**, there are close to 330,000 international protection status holders and asylum-seekers.

In addition, there are 1,275,741* foreign nationals under residence permit holder status; this number includes humanitarian residence holders.

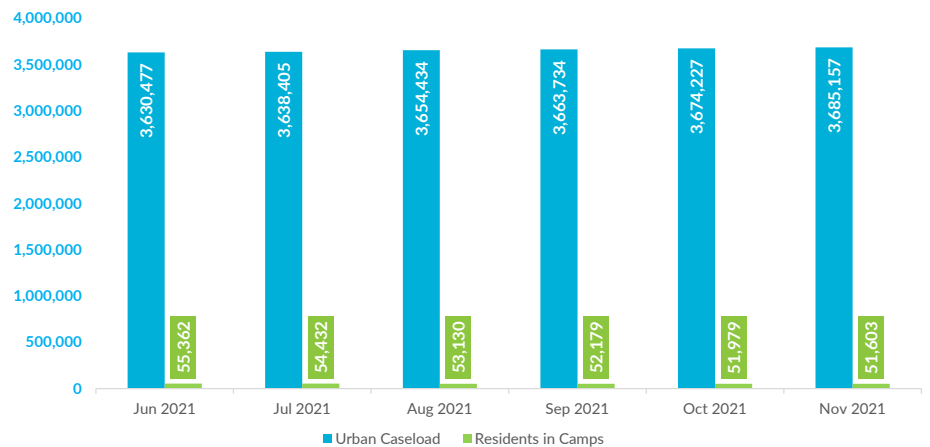
*Data Source DGMM, 02.12.2021
**Data source UNHCR, October 2021

Temporary Protection

Turkey's temporary protection regime grants 3,736,760* Syrian nationals the right to legally stay in Turkey as well as obtain some level of access to basic services. The vast majority --namely 3,685,157* individuals, live outside of formal camps and instead are spread across many of the Turkish provinces. As such, only 51,603* Syrians live in seven formal camps, the majority of which are located close to the Syrian border.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.12.2021

Monthly Population Chart of Persons Under Temporary Protection

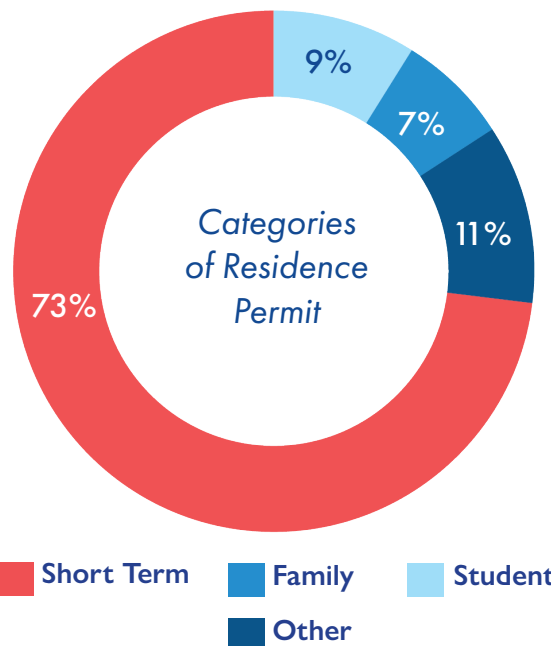


International Protection Applicants

There are 31,334* international protection applicants in Turkey of different nationalities, but primarily originating in Afghanistan, Iraq and Islamic Republic of Iran. DGMM publishes the number of international protection applicants by years.

*Data source DGMM, end of 2020¹

Nationality	Percentage#
Afghanistan	72%
Iraq	19%
Islamic Republic of Iran	4%
Others	5%



Residence Permit Holders

Foreigners who seek stay in Turkey beyond the duration of a visa or a visa exemption or, longer than 90 days, should obtain a residence permit. There are 1,275,741* residence permit holders in Turkey within various categories. According to DGMM, the "other" residence permit category includes humanitarian residence permit holders, and while the exact number is unknown, it is believed that the vast majority in this category are Iraqis. The breakdown of the residence permit categories is shown in the graph (left). The category breakdown of residence permits and the total number of residence permit holders are monthly published.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.12.2021

¹ UNHCR ended registration process in Turkey on 10 September 2018. The registration process will continue with the procedure carried out by the Turkish authorities (UNHCR). The number of international protection holders is not publicly available as of the date above.

Intercepted Persons on Land

According to the Turkish Armed Forces (TAF) sources, in November 2021, a total number of 1,130* individuals were intercepted by TAF and handed over to Turkish law enforcement forces. The source doesn't present the breakdown of the intercepted nationalities. According to TAF, out of this number 450* individuals were recorded as attempting to enter Turkey from the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Greece, Iraq and Georgia. TAF also registered 680* individuals attempting to enter from Turkey into Greece, the Syrian Arab Republic, the Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Georgia and Armenia. (See table below for details).

*Data Source TAF, 30.11.2021

Interceptions by Turkish Land Forces (1 - 30 November 2021)			
Entry		Exit	
Greece	182	Greece	430
Syrian Arab Republic	164	Islamic Republic of Iran	214
Islamic Republic of Iran	90	Syrian Arab Republic	28
Iraq	13	Iraq	5
Georgia	1	Georgia	2
Aemenia	0	Armenia	1
Total	450	Total	680



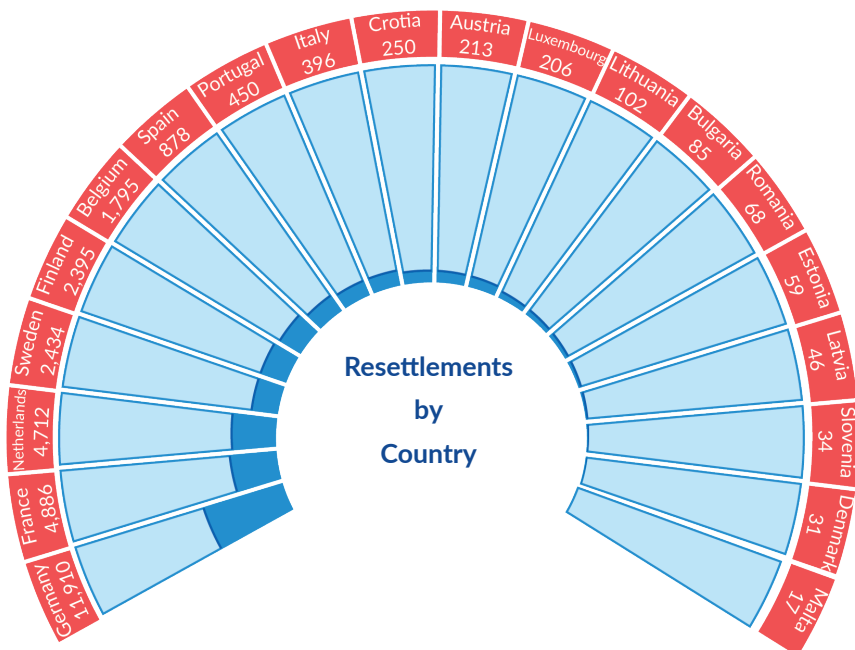
*Disclaimer: This map is for illustration purposes only. The depiction and use of boundaries, geographic names, and related data shown on maps and included in this report are not warranted to be free of error nor do they imply judgment on the legal status of any territory, or any endorsement or acceptance of such boundaries by IOM.

Apprehended/Rescued Persons on Sea

According to Turkish Coast Guard (TCG) reports, the TCG apprehended 3,592* irregular migrants and three fatalities were recorded in November 2021. The top ten nationalities of apprehended/rescued migrants are Syrian, Somali, Afghan, Pakistani, Bangladeshi, Congolese, Palestinian, Eritrean**, Yemeni and Liberian.

*Data source TCG, 30.11.2021

**The information on nationality provided in this report is based on the nationality declared by migrants as reported by the Turkish authorities.



Resettlement of Syrians from Turkey

Since 4 April 2016, when EU-Turkey Statement on the readmission of migrants to Turkey arriving in Greece after 20 March 2016 entered into force, a total of 30,967* Syrians were resettled to a number of European countries (see graph on the left) according to One-to-One mechanism with the assistance of IOM.

*Data Source DGMM, 02.12.2021