**Arrivals by Sea in 2017**

- **363,401 arrivals**
- **525 deaths/missing**

**Data for Greece, Italy and Spain as 12/03/17**

**Arrivals by Month**

- **Jan:** 9,000
- **Feb:** 11,000
- **Mar:** 14,000
- **Apr:** 17,936
- **May:** 27,936
- **Jun:** 44,197
- **Jul:** 78,085
- **Aug:** 130,450
- **Sep:** 220,579
- **Oct:** 154,467
- **Nov:** 123,056
- **Dec:** 72,688

**Main Nationalities to Greece**

- **Syria:** 75,902
- **Afghanistan:** 20,069
- **Iraq:** 41,098
- **Pakistan:** 16,389
- **Iran:** 35,677
- **Others:** 23,360

**Main Nationalities to Italy**

- **Nigeria:** 22,237
- **Eritrea:** 39,162
- **Guinea:** 2,801
- **Ivory Coast:** 3,772
- **Gambia:** 8,454
- **Senegal:** 5,981
- **Mali:** 5,826
- **Sudan:** 8,932

**Deaths**

- **Arrivals:** 1,000
- **Deaths:** 42

**Arrivals and Deaths**

- **2016 Arrivals:** 19,653
- **2016 Deaths:** 525
- **2017 Arrivals:** 363,401
- **2017 Deaths:** 5,083

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MISSING MIGRANTS PROJECT
GLOBAL OVERVIEW

788 MIGRANT DEATHS IN 2017
AS OF MARCH 14

7,509 fatalities in 2016

Known causes of death 2016

Caribbean
- 37 Drowning
- 10 Exposure/Dehydration
- 1 Shot
- 1 Truck accident

Central America incl. Mexico
- 27 Train accident
- 19 Drowning
- 15 Vehicle accident
- 11 Murdered
- 8 Exposure/Dehydration
- 6 Illness

Horn of Africa
- 60 Drowning
- 9 Shot
- 7 Illness
- 3 Vehicle accident
- 3 Suffocation
- 1 Starvation

Europe
- 13 Drowning
- 12 Vehicle/Truck accident
- 6 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 7 Fight/Robbery
- 4 Train accident
- 2 Plane stowaway
- 1 Head injury from fall
- 1 Suicide

Mediterranean
- 4,218 Drowning
- 124 Asphyxiation
- 8 Boat fire
- 3 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 2 Respiratory problem
- 9 Hunger/Dehydration
- 1 Lung infection

Sahara & North Africa
- 111 Drowning
- 103 Illness
- 44 Exposure/Dehydration
- 40 Shot
- 34 Vehicle accident
- 37 Starvation

South America
- 121 Drowning

Sub-Saharan Africa
- 226 Drowning
- 225 Illness
- 83 Exposure/Dehydration
- 54 Vehicle accident
- 14 Other/Mixed
- 127 Murdered
- 46 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 44 Starvation

Middle East
- 64 Drowning
- 25 Vehicle accident
- 6 Exposure/Hypothermia
- 1 Plane stowaway

South East Asia
- 44 Drowning
- 44 Illness
- 44 Exposure/Dehydration
- 44 Vehicle accident
- 44 Starvation

U.S./Mexico Border
- 19 Suffocation
- 24 Vehicle accident
- 10 Drowning
- 4 Stabbed, shot or stabbed
- 1 Exposure/Dehydration

Data sets are estimates from IOM, national authorities and media sources. The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on maps do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

Missing Migrants Project is a joint initiative of IOM’s Global Migration Data Analysis Centre (GMDAC) and Media and Communications Division (MCD).

Back issues of the Mediterranean Update are available: https://goi.org/SXcyj7